

| | | Contraceptive prevalence rate | Skilled attendant at delivery | C-section rate | Antenatal care (4+ visits) | Early initiation of breastfeeding | Postnatal care for babies born at home | Postnatal care for all babies* | Family planning needs satisfied | Improved water sources | DPT3 vaccine | Measles vaccine | BCG vaccine | Vitamin A administration | ORT and continued feeding | Care seeking for pneumonia | Insecticide-treated use by children | Co-coverage (6 or more) | Coverage gap | Mean coverage |
|---------------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------|---------------|
| Child's sex | Male | NA | 59,2% | 7,9% | 80,8% | 52,4% | ND | ND | NA | NA | 88,8% | 88,5% | 96,7% | 72,0% | 42,9% | 50,8% | 26,6% | 18,9% | NA | NA |
| | Female | NA | 58,1% | 5,9% | 78,3% | 52,6% | ND | ND | NA | NA | 89,0% | 91,7% | 95,0% | 69,3% | 46,3% | 46,6% | 32,1% | 19,8% | NA | NA |
| Region of residence | Urban | 27,1% | 84,3% | 10,6% | 89,9% | 55,6% | ND | ND | 45,6% | 81,5% | 87,2% | 93,4% | 97,3% | 73,9% | 53,2% | 58,7% | 24,3% | 23,0% | NA | NA |
| | Rural | 20,9% | 43,0% | 4,7% | 72,7% | 50,4% | ND | ND | 35,7% | 75,5% | 89,9% | 88,1% | 94,8% | 68,8% | 40,2% | 43,0% | 32,3% | 17,1% | NA | NA |
| Wealth quintiles | Q1 | 14,2% | 24,2% | 1,3% | 65,4% | 51,5% | ND | ND | 28,2% | 64,2% | 88,0% | 87,5% | 89,4% | 65,1% | 33,7% | 36,9% | 30,2% | 10,9% | 50,9% | 49,1% |
| | Q2 | 20,3% | 50,0% | 5,0% | 73,5% | 45,7% | ND | ND | 32,2% | 75,5% | 86,8% | 86,0% | 95,6% | 69,6% | 43,7% | 41,5% | 31,5% | 18,3% | 43,7% | 56,3% |
| | Q3 | 21,8% | 64,8% | 8,4% | 77,6% | 52,6% | ND | ND | 35,6% | 87,2% | 82,1% | 89,6% | 97,3% | 69,7% | 50,2% | 48,6% | 25,3% | 21,2% | 39,0% | 61,0% |
| | Q4 | 29,0% | 81,7% | 9,1% | 91,0% | 57,0% | ND | ND | 45,4% | 88,4% | 95,8% | 95,5% | 100,0% | 74,9% | 54,8% | 59,6% | 31,5% | 28,0% | 28,6% | 71,4% |
| | Q5 | 31,4% | 94,6% | 15,0% | 96,5% | 57,7% | ND | ND | 56,5% | 75,3% | 93,3% | 94,7% | 98,7% | 76,2% | 57,3% | 76,2% | 26,3% | 22,2% | 21,5% | 78,5% |
| Maternal education | A | 13,6% | 36,3% | 3,4% | 70,4% | 51,2% | ND | ND | 27,9% | NO | 84,5% | 86,2% | 91,0% | 66,8% | 39,2% | 42,0% | 24,9% | 12,6% | NA | NA |
| | B | 25,3% | 54,4% | 4,4% | 76,5% | 55,3% | ND | ND | 37,6% | NO | 88,2% | 89,4% | 97,4% | 69,1% | 46,3% | 40,1% | 27,9% | 18,7% | NA | NA |
| | C | 27,9% | 71,9% | 8,6% | 84,7% | 52,5% | ND | ND | 44,4% | NO | 92,8% | 92,9% | 98,2% | 72,8% | 48,3% | 57,2% | 33,3% | 24,4% | NA | NA |
| | D | 30,5% | 94,1% | 19,5% | 93,6% | 51,0% | ND | ND | 53,3% | NO | 85,9% | 92,8% | 97,4% | 78,5% | 55,2% | 60,0% | 29,4% | 22,8% | NA | NA |
| Country region | western | 19,1% | 61,7% | 5,4% | 78,5% | 58,0% | ND | ND | 32,7% | 68,7% | 96,9% | 89,7% | 98,9% | 84,1% | 47,2% | 37,5% | 41,5% | 20,9% | NA | NA |
| | central | 22,9% | 54,0% | 10,0% | 75,9% | 56,0% | ND | ND | 31,6% | 84,0% | 81,0% | 87,3% | 100,0% | 64,3% | 46,6% | 45,0% | 17,9% | 14,9% | NA | NA |
| | greater accra | 32,6% | 84,3% | 10,2% | 91,9% | 53,0% | ND | ND | 55,2% | 65,0% | 88,6% | 92,4% | 100,0% | 76,2% | 34,1% | 40,5% | 16,4% | 18,0% | NA | NA |
| | volta | 28,6% | 53,7% | 6,0% | 75,2% | 53,4% | ND | ND | 45,6% | 68,4% | 89,5% | 92,0% | 96,5% | 76,5% | 23,8% | 28,8% | 36,3% | 12,3% | NA | NA |
| | eastern | 24,2% | 60,8% | 7,6% | 73,9% | 48,0% | ND | ND | 37,9% | 78,4% | 91,5% | 86,8% | 98,5% | 68,7% | 39,7% | 64,8% | 31,6% | 22,0% | NA | NA |
| | ashanti | 27,0% | 72,6% | 10,7% | 84,5% | 49,6% | ND | ND | 42,6% | 93,1% | 91,4% | 93,0% | 95,4% | 71,5% | 38,9% | 52,1% | 31,2% | 26,4% | NA | NA |
| | brong ahafo | 29,0% | 65,5% | 4,9% | 81,9% | 46,6% | ND | ND | 45,0% | 74,2% | 95,7% | 95,7% | 98,2% | 59,9% | 62,1% | 55,5% | 49,1% | 21,8% | NA | NA |
| | northern | 5,9% | 27,2% | 2,5% | 68,4% | 48,7% | ND | ND | 15,7% | 70,2% | 75,1% | 80,5% | 84,3% | 63,2% | 45,2% | 49,3% | 12,1% | 10,6% | NA | NA |
| | upper east | 14,7% | 46,7% | 1,1% | 80,5% | 68,2% | ND | ND | 31,4% | 96,7% | 95,8% | 96,5% | 97,0% | 77,3% | 39,3% | 72,1% | 44,6% | 23,0% | NA | NA |
| | upper west | 21,7% | 46,1% | 3,5% | 85,6% | 60,2% | ND | ND | 43,6% | 96,1% | 94,8% | 96,7% | 92,1% | 65,9% | 45,6% | 47,5% | 36,1% | 28,4% | NA | NA |
| Overall | | 23,5% | 58,7% | 6,9% | 79,6% | 52,5% | ND | ND | 40,0% | 78,1% | 88,9% | 90,2% | 95,8% | 70,7% | 44,6% | 48,7% | 29,3% | 19,3% | 38,3% | 61,7% |
| Q5/Q1 ratio | | 2,21 | 3,90 | 11,42 | 1,48 | 1,12 | ND | ND | 2,01 | 1,17 | 1,06 | 1,08 | 1,10 | 1,17 | 1,70 | 2,06 | 0,87 | 2,03 | 0,42 | 1,60 |
| Q5-Q1 difference | | 17,2 | 70,3 | 13,7 | 31,1 | 6,2 | ND | ND | 28,4 | 11,1 | 5,3 | 7,2 | 9,3 | 11,0 | 23,6 | 39,3 | -4,0 | 11,2 | -29,3 | 29,3 |
| Slope index | | 21,9 | 88,1 | 15,2 | 38,3 | 9,7 | ND | ND | 34,1 | 18,5 | 7,3 | 10,9 | 13,1 | 13,8 | 30,2 | 41,6 | -2,9 | 18,9 | NA | NA |
| Concentration index | | 15,4 | 24,8 | 36,7 | 8,2 | 3,3 | ND | ND | 14,4 | 3,6 | 1,5 | 2,0 | 2,2 | 3,1 | 11,7 | 12,8 | -2,0 | 15,3 | NA | NA |

| | Wealth quintiles | | | | |
|---------------|------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q5 |
| Mean coverage | 49,1% | 56,3% | 61,0% | 71,4% | 78,5% |
| Coverage gap | 50,9% | 43,7% | 39,0% | 28,6% | 21,5% |

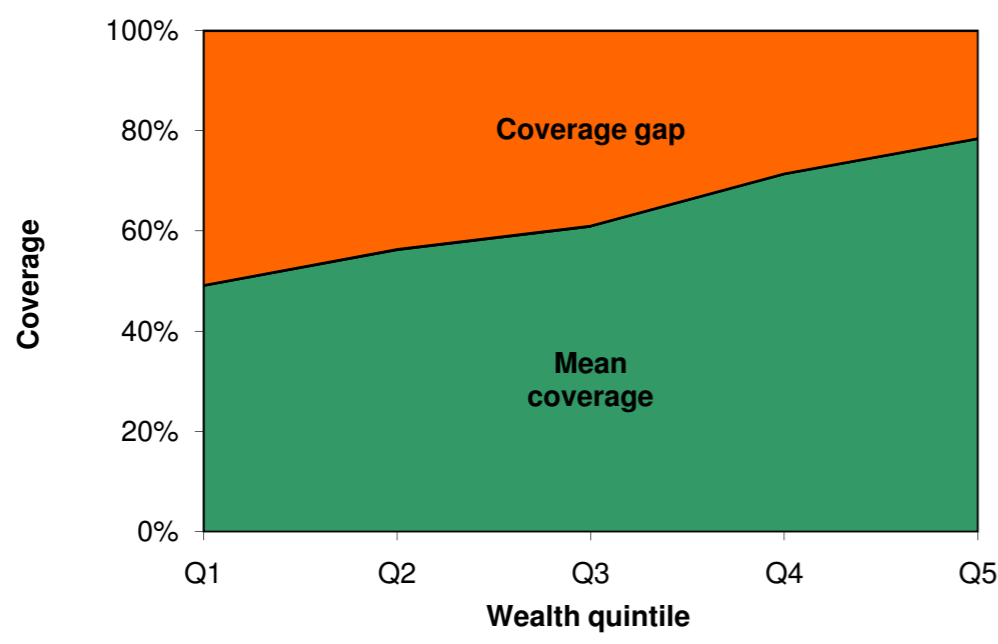


Fig 1. Mean coverage of selected interventions and corresponding coverage gap (how much is needed to reach universal coverage), by wealth quintile.

| | Antenatal care (4+ visits) | Skilled attendant at delivery | Care seeking for pneumonia | ORT and continued feeding | BCG vaccine | DPT3 vaccine | Measles vaccine | Family planning needs satisfied |
|------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|
| Poorest quintile | 65,4 | 24,2 | 36,9 | 33,7 | 89,4 | 88,0 | 87,5 | 28,2 |
| Richest quintile | 31,1 | 70,3 | 39,3 | 23,6 | 9,3 | 5,3 | 7,2 | 28,4 |
| Richest quintile | 96,5 | 94,6 | 76,2 | 57,3 | 98,7 | 93,3 | 94,7 | 56,5 |

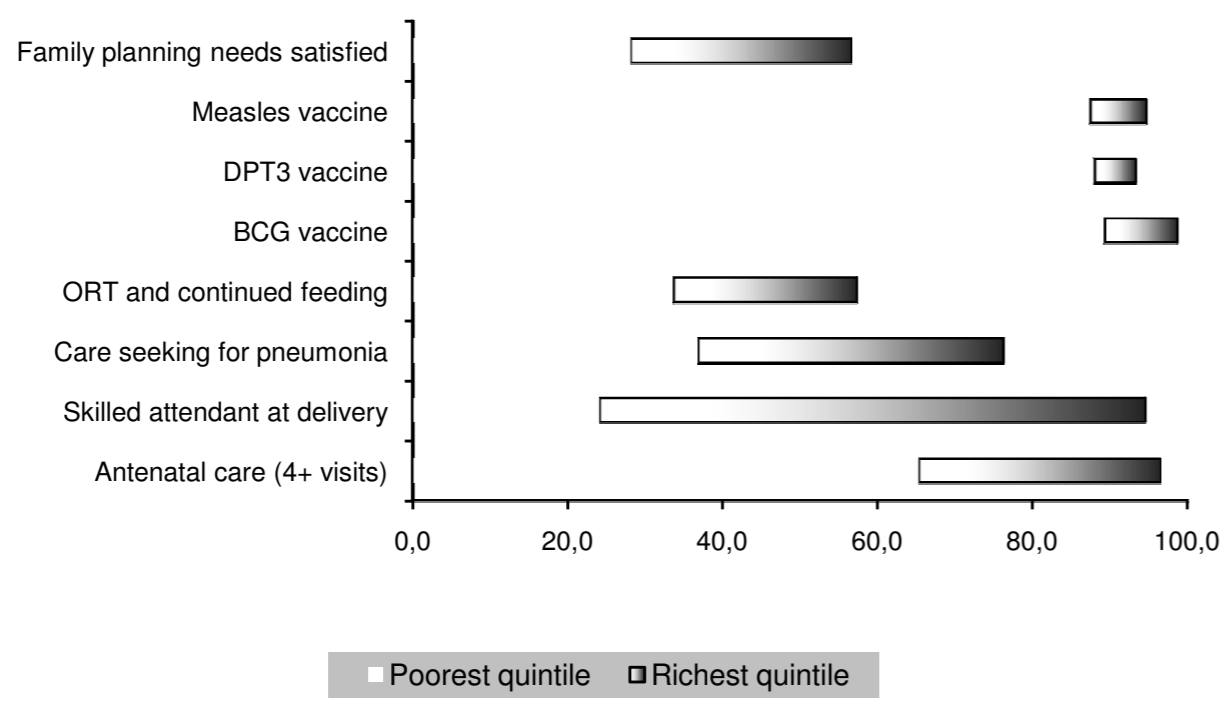


Fig 2. Coverage levels in the poorest and richest quintiles for selected interventions along the continuum of care.

| Co-coverage interval | Wealth quintile | | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Q1 | Q2 | Q3 | Q4 | Q5 |
| 0 | 0,084 | 0,020 | 0,006 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 1 | 0,226 | 0,121 | 0,103 | 0,039 | 0,017 |
| 2 | 0,179 | 0,200 | 0,188 | 0,126 | 0,150 |
| 3 | 0,202 | 0,210 | 0,206 | 0,220 | 0,209 |
| 4 | 0,119 | 0,161 | 0,183 | 0,194 | 0,249 |
| 5 | 0,081 | 0,106 | 0,102 | 0,141 | 0,153 |
| 6 | 0,047 | 0,103 | 0,080 | 0,074 | 0,063 |
| 7 | 0,039 | 0,037 | 0,071 | 0,104 | 0,067 |
| 8 | 0,018 | 0,037 | 0,039 | 0,089 | 0,076 |
| 9 | 0,005 | 0,006 | 0,023 | 0,013 | 0,015 |
| Total | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 | 1,000 |

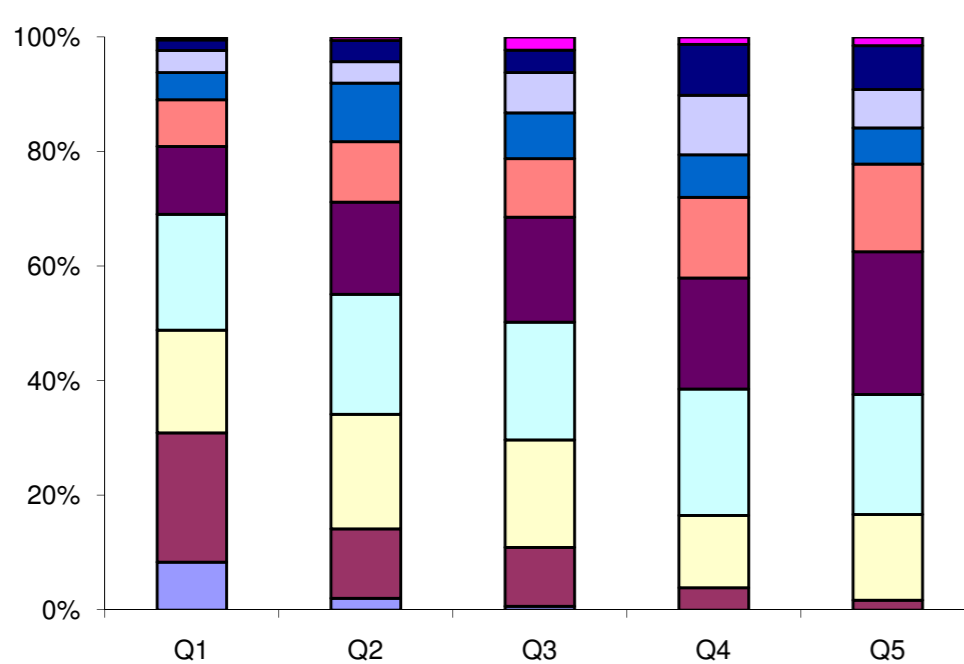


Fig 3. Percentage of children aged 1-4 years according to the number of key child-survival interventions received, by wealth quintile.