### DEMOGRAPHICS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total population (000)</td>
<td>19,082</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five population (000)</td>
<td>3,378</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Births (000)</td>
<td>795</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Birth registration (%)</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total under-five deaths (000)</td>
<td>121</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal deaths: % of all under-5 deaths</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neonatal mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Infant mortality rate (per 1000 live births)</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Stillbirth rate (per 1000 total births)</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total maternal deaths</td>
<td>3,600</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lifetime risk of maternal death (1 in N)</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total fertility rate (per woman)</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>(2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Adolescent birth rate (per 1000 women)</td>
<td>165</td>
<td>(2006)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Under-five mortality rate

Deaths per 1,000 live births

1990: 290
1995: 243
2000: 161
2005: 81
2010: 35
2015: 30

**MDG Target:** 2015: 42

Source: HME 2011

### Maternal mortality ratio

Deaths per 100,000 live births

1990: 5,000
1995: 3,000
2000: 1,700
2005: 1,200
2010: 450
2015: 290

**MDG Target:** 2015: 70

Note: MMDG target calculated by Countdown to 2015

### MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH

#### Coverage along the continuum of care

**Demand for family planning satisfied**

- Antenatal care (4+ visits)
- Skilled attendant at delivery
- *Postnatal care
- Exclusive breastfeeding
- Measles

**Pre-pregnancy**

- 32
- 47

**Pregnancy**

- 23
- 45
- 47

**Birth**

- 0
- 100

**Neonatal period**

- 10
- 0

**Infancy**

- 98
- 98

Source: DHS, MICS, Other NS

*See Annex/website for indicator definition.

#### Skilled attendant at delivery

Percent live births attended by skilled health personnel

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1996 MICS</th>
<th>2001 MICS</th>
<th>2006-2007 Other NS</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>22%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>23%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>47%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: UNICEF/UNAIDS/WHO

#### Prevention of mother-to-child transmission of HIV

Eligible HIV+ pregnant women receiving ART for their own health (% of total ARVs)

- 2001: 45%
- 2006-2007: 47%

**MDG Target:** 2015: 90

#### Immunization

- Percent of children immunized against measles
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses DTP
- Percent of children immunized with 3 doses Hib

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>93%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>91%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO/UNICEF

#### Pneumonia treatment

- Percent children <5 years with suspected pneumonia taken on line treatment/increased to effective care

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>1990</th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2010</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>0%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>66%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>10%</td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>67%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>96%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO 2010

### CHILD HEALTH

#### Nutrition

- Percent children <5 years who are underweight
- Percent children <5 years who are stunted

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<th>2010</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1990</td>
<td>10%</td>
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</tr>
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<td>2000</td>
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<td>20%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: WHO/UNICEF

### SOCIODEMOCRATIC INEQUITIES IN COVERAGE

Household wealth quintile: ● Poorest 20% ● Richest 20%

- Demand for family planning satisfied
- Antenatal care
  - 1+ visit
  - 4+ visits
- Skilled birth attendant
- Early initiation of breastfeeding
- ITN use among children <5 yrs
- DTP3
- Measles
- Vitamin A (past 6 months)
- ORT & continued feeding
- Care seeking for pneumonia

No Data

Coverage levels are shown for the poorest 20% (red circles) and the richest 20% (orange circles). The longer the line between the two groups, the greater the inequity. These estimates may differ from other charts due to differences in data sources.

### NUTRITION

- Wasting prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Low birthweight prevalence (moderate and severe, %)
- Vitamin A supplementation (two dose coverage, %)

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<td>60%</td>
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<td>2010</td>
<td>20%</td>
<td>80%</td>
<td>96%</td>
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Source: WHO/UNICEF

### Exclusive breastfeeding

Percent infants <6 months exclusively breastfed

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
<td>30%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>40%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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</table>

Source: WHO/UNICEF

Note: Based on 2006 WHO reference population
**MATERNAL AND NEWBORN HEALTH**

**Diarrhoeal disease treatment**
- Percent of children <5 years with diarrhoea receiving oral rehydration therapy/increased fluids with continued feeding
- Children <5 years with diarrhoea treated with ORS

**Malaria prevention and treatment**
- Percent of children receiving first line treatment among those receiving any antimalarial
- Percent of children <5 years sleeping under ITNs

**WATER AND SANITATION**

**Improved drinking water coverage**
- Percent of population by type of drinking water source, 1990-2010

**Improved sanitation coverage**
- Percent of population by type of sanitation facility, 1990-2010

**POLICIES**

- Maternity protection in accordance with Convention 183
- Specific notification of maternal deaths
- Midwifery personnel authorized to administer core set of life saving interventions
- International Code of Marketing of Breastmilk Substitutes
- Postnatal home visits in first week of life
- Community treatment of pneumonia with antibiotics
- Low osmolality ORS and zinc for management of diarrhoea
- Rotavirus vaccine
- Pneumococcal vaccine

**SYSTEMS AND FINANCING**

- Costed national implementation plan(s) for maternal, newborn and child health available
- Density of doctors, nurses and midwives (per 10,000 population)
- National availability of emergency obstetric care services (% of recommended minimum)
- Per capita total expenditure on health (US$)
- General government expenditure on health as % of total government expenditure (%)
- Out-of-pocket expenditure as % of total expenditure on health (%)
- Official development assistance to child health per child (US$)
- Official development assistance to maternal and neonatal health per live birth (US$)